

# Agricultural insurance: inclusion and climate change

Conor Donaldson



## Insurance Markets and Economic Development

# Clear relationship between insurance markets and economic growth – even stronger relationship in developing economies

- Protects People and Business
- Supports Economic Growth

## Effective regulation and supervision matters if we want to realise the benefits of insurance

- high level of asymmetry of information between providers and consumers
- "business of promises" that requires confidence and trust in the industry if markets are to develop and grow.
- Effective regulation and supervision build consumer confidence and trust



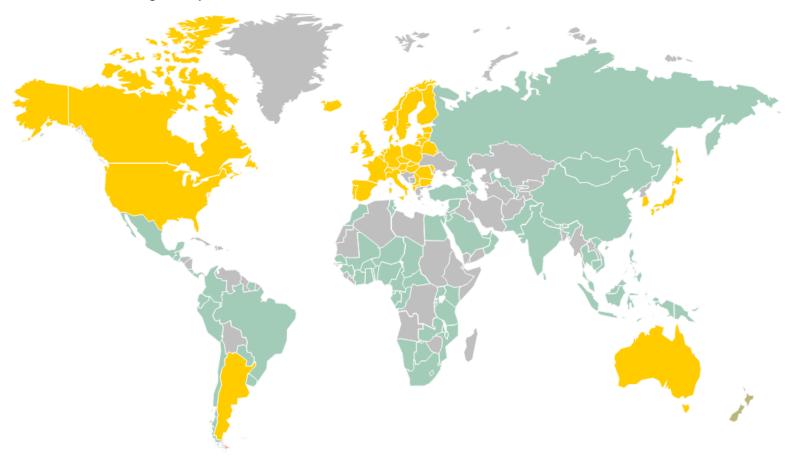
## **Growing Insurance Markets**

- Global increases in insurance markets driven by Emerging and Developing Markets.
  - Insurance markets growth in these markets is often faster than GDP growth
    - GDP growth rates in last decade: EM ~4+%, Developed ~1+%
  - Almost 20% of global insurance premiums from EMs, and this proportion is increasing annually



### The IAIS and its role in supporting supervisors

- More than <u>half of IAIS Members</u> come from Emerging Markets and Developing Economies
- Our standard setting, financial stability and implementation activities take into account the market heterogeneity





#### The New Environment: Emerging(ed) risks

#### **Insurance Banana Skins**

Top Ten 2013 - 2017





- 4. Business practices
- 5. Natural catastrophes
- 6. Guaranteed products
- 7. Quality of risk management
- 8. Quality of management
- 9. Long tail liabilities
- 10. Political interference

- 4. Interest rates
- 5. Investment performance
- 6. Regulation
- 7. Macro-economy
- 8. Competition
- 9. Human talent
- 10. Guaranteed products

The Top Five global risks in terms of likelihood



- 4. Data fraud or theft
- 5. Cyber-attacks

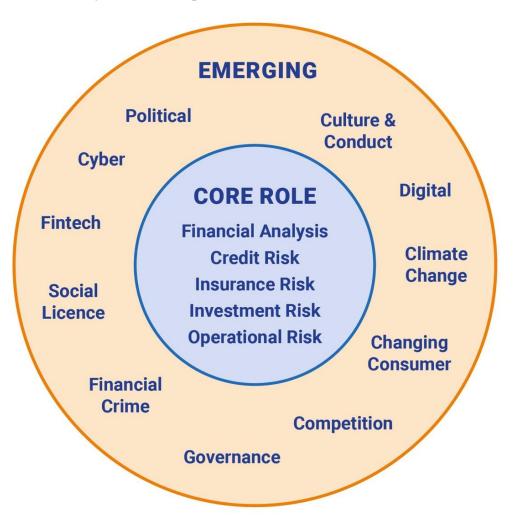
Source: CSFI/PWC 2017 Survey

Source: WEF: Global Risk Report 2019



## The Changing World in which we Operate

#### **Expanding Supervisory Paradigm**





#### Financial Inclusion, Agriculture, Climate Risk,

#### IAIS Access agenda

Financial inclusion and access to insurance

#### Climate Risk

Changing nature of risks

#### Agriculture Insurance

Risk management tools



#### **Contact information**

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